

1/ OwkwlSZmwlvrfES Zmwáqmi fwl\oabm

Owkwlbnf &opmaytzlyp\lvpcjzponf/ tjzpfyysu? ta\umi\ft&mvpc\cu\l
pumajjzihZmwlvrfZmwáqmi fwl\l qupyze\w\um zwf\si\pz\z jzph\atmi\fa&om;xm;
aom pmaytzlyp\jzpygonf/ OwkwlbnDw\&shub\l 'd'r\@h\vmu\l tajc\k\onf
pma&o\N p\w\l\ES\jzn\p\l\ pma&q&m\ apwemq\l\&mu\á\atmi\fa&om;&ygonf
OwkwlES\ywb\w\l jrefmt\bd\meft\ud\cs\y\l

]]Zmwáqmi fwpD\(\o\l\tr\m\ul\ tajc\k\m\í tjzpfyysu\ft\jci\ft&mu\l p\w\Di\l
pm;z\z\ f\z\l\q\k\m\á\om\ ta\umi\ft&m\} (pm-164)

[k aznyxmygonf/ OwkwlES\ywb\w\l t\y*D\N\T\q\l\l xi\vi\í\ub\om\ j\y\el\q\l
&mv\l\l

]]Owkwlbnf 1/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10/11/12/13/14/15/16/17/18/19/20/21/22/23/24/25/26/27/28/29/30/31/32/33/34/35/36/37/38/39/40/41/42/43/44/45/46/47/48/49/50/51/52/53/54/55/56/57/58/59/60/61/62/63/64/65/66/67/68/69/70/71/72/73/74/75/76/77/78/79/80/81/82/83/84/85/86/87/88/89/90/91/92/93/94/95/96/97/98/99/100/101/102/103/104/105/106/107/108/109/110/111/112/113/114/115/116/117/118/119/120/121/122/123/124/125/126/127/128/129/130/131/132/133/134/135/136/137/138/139/140/141/142/143/144/145/146/147/148/149/150/151/152/153/154/155/156/157/158/159/160/161/162/163/164/165/166/167/168/169/170/171/172/173/174/175/176/177/178/179/180/181/182/183/184/185/186/187/188/189/190/191/192/193/194/195/196/197/198/199/200/201/202/203/204/205/206/207/208/209/210/211/212/213/214/215/216/217/218/219/220/221/222/223/224/225/226/227/228/229/230/231/232/233/234/235/236/237/238/239/240/241/242/243/244/245/246/247/248/249/250/251/252/253/254/255/256/257/258/259/260/261/262/263/264/265/266/267/268/269/270/271/272/273/274/275/276/277/278/279/280/281/282/283/284/285/286/287/288/289/290/291/292/293/294/295/296/297/298/299/300/301/302/303/304/305/306/307/308/309/310/311/312/313/314/315/316/317/318/319/320/321/322/323/324/325/326/327/328/329/330/331/332/333/334/335/336/337/338/339/340/341/342/343/344/345/346/347/348/349/350/351/352/353/354/355/356/357/358/359/360/361/362/363/364/365/366/367/368/369/370/371/372/373/374/375/376/377/378/379/380/381/382/383/384/385/386/387/388/389/390/391/392/393/394/395/396/397/398/399/400/401/402/403/404/405/406/407/408/409/410/411/412/413/414/415/416/417/418/419/420/421/422/423/424/425/426/427/428/429/430/431/432/433/434/435/436/437/438/439/440/441/442/443/444/445/446/447/448/449/450/451/452/453/454/455/456/457/458/459/460/461/462/463/464/465/466/467/468/469/470/471/472/473/474/475/476/477/478/479/480/481/482/483/484/485/486/487/488/489/490/491/492/493/494/495/496/497/498/499/500/501/502/503/504/505/506/507/508/509/510/511/512/513/514/515/516/517/518/519/520/521/522/523/524/525/526/527/528/529/530/531/532/533/534/535/536/537/538/539/540/541/542/543/544/545/546/547/548/549/550/551/552/553/554/555/556/557/558/559/560/561/562/563/564/565/566/567/568/569/570/571/572/573/574/575/576/577/578/579/580/581/582/583/584/585/586/587/588/589/590/591/592/593/594/595/596/597/598/599/600/601/602/603/604/605/606/607/608/609/610/611/612/613/614/615/616/617/618/619/620/621/622/623/624/625/626/627/628/629/630/631/632/633/634/635/636/637/638/639/640/641/642/643/644/645/646/647/648/649/650/651/652/653/654/655/656/657/658/659/660/661/662/663/664/665/666/667/668/669/670/671/672/673/674/675/676/677/678/679/680/681/682/683/684/685/686/687/688/689/690/691/692/693/694/695/696/697/698/699/700/701/702/703/704/705/706/707/708/709/710/711/712/713/714/715/716/717/718/719/720/721/722/723/724/725/726/727/728/729/730/731/732/733/734/735/736/737/738/739/740/741/742/743/744/745/746/747/748/749/750/751/752/753/754/755/756/757/758/759/760/761/762/763/764/765/766/767/768/769/770/771/772/773/774/775/776/777/778/779/780/781/782/783/784/785/786/787/788/789/790/791/792/793/794/795/796/797/798/799/800/801/802/803/804/805/806/807/808/809/810/811/812/813/814/815/816/817/818/819/820/821/822/823/824/825/826/827/828/829/830/831/832/833/834/835/836/837/838/839/840/841/842/843/844/845/846/847/848/849/850/851/852/853/854/855/856/857/858/859/860/861/862/863/864/865/866/867/868/869/870/871/872/873/874/875/876/877/878/879/880/881/882/883/884/885/886/887/888/889/890/891/892/893/894/895/896/897/898/899/900/901/902/903/904/905/906/907/908/909/910/911/912/913/914/915/916/917/918/919/920/921/922/923/924/925/926/927/928/929/930/931/932/933/934/935/936/937/938/939/940/941/942/943/944/945/946/947/948/949/950/951/952/953/954/955/956/957/958/959/960/961/962/963/964/965/966/967/968/969/970/971/972/973/974/975/976/977/978/979/980/981/982/983/984/985/986/987/988/989/990/991/992/993/994/995/996/997/998/999/1000/1001/1002/1003/1004/1005/1006/1007/1008/1009/1010/1011/1012/1013/1014/1015/1016/1017/1018/1019/1020/1021/1022/1023/1024/1025/1026/1027/1028/1029/1030/1031/1032/1033/1034/1035/1036/1037/1038/1039/1040/1041/1042/1043/1044/1045/1046/1047/1048/1049/1050/1051/1052/1053/1054/1055/1056/1057/1058/1059/1060/1061/1062/1063/1064/1065/1066/1067/1068/1069/1070/1071/1072/1073/1074/1075/1076/1077/1078/1079/1080/1081/1082/1083/1084/1085/1086/1087/1088/1089/1090/1091/1092/1093/1094/1095/1096/1097/1098/1099/1100/1101/1102/1103/1104/1105/1106/1107/1108/1109/1110/1111/1112/1113/1114/1115/1116/1117/1118/1119/1120/1121/1122/1123/1124/1125/1126/1127/1128/1129/1130/1131/1132/1133/1134/1135/1136/1137/1138/1139/1140/1141/1142/1143/1144/1145/1146/1147/1148/1149/1150/1151/1152/1153/1154/1155/1156/1157/1158/1159/1160/1161/1162/1163/1164/1165/1166/1167/1168/1169/1170/1171/1172/1173/1174/1175/1176/1177/1178/1179/1180/1181/1182/1183/1184/1185/1186/1187/1188/1189/1190/1191/1192/1193/1194/1195/1196/1197/1198/1199/1200/1201/1202/1203/1204/1205/1206/1207/1208/1209/1210/1211/1212/1213/1214/1215/1216/1217/1218/1219/1220/1221/1222/1223/1224/1225/1226/1227/1228/1229/1230/1231/1232/1233/1234/1235/1236/1237/1238/1239/1240/1241/1242/1243/1244/1245/1246/1247/1248/1249/1250/1251/1252/1253/1254/1255/1256/1257/1258/1259/1260/1261/1262/1263/1264/1265/1266/1267/1268/1269/1270/1271/1272/1273/1274/1275/1276/1277/1278/1279/1280/1281/1282/1283/1284/1285/1286/1287/1288/1289/1290/1291/1292/1293/1294/1295/1296/1297/1298/1299/1300/1301/1302/1303/1304/1305/1306/1307/1308/1309/1310/1311/1312/1313/1314/1315/1316/1317/1318/1319/1320/1321/1322/1323/1324/1325/1326/1327/1328/1329/1330/1331/1332/1333/1334/1335/1336/1337/1338/1339/1340/1341/1342/1343/1344/1345/1346/1347/1348/1349/1350/1351/1352/1353/1354/1355/1356/1357/1358/1359/1360/1361/1362/1363/1364/1365/1366/1367/1368/1369/1370/1371/1372/1373/1374/1375/1376/1377/1378/1379/1380/1381/1382/1383/1384/1385/1386/1387/1388/1389/1390/1391/1392/1393/1394/1395/1396/1397/1398/1399/1400/1401/1402/1403/1404/1405/1406/1407/1408/1409/1410/1411/1412/1413/1414/1415/1416/1417/1418/1419/1420/1421/1422/1423/1424/1425/1426/1427/1428/1429/1430/1431/1432/1433/1434/1435/1436/1437/1438/1439/1440/1441/1442/1443/1444/1445/1446/1447/1448/1449/1450/1451/1452/1453/1454/1455/1456/1457/1458/1459/1460/1461/1462/1463/1464/1465/1466/1467/1468/1469/1470/1471/1472/1473/1474/1475/1476/1477/1478/1479/1480/1481/1482/1483/1484/1485/1486/1487/1488/1489/1490/1491/1492/1493/1494/1495/1496/1497/1498/1499/1500/1501/1502/1503/1504/1505/1506/1507/1508/1509/1510/1511/1512/1513/1514/1515/1516/1517/1518/1519/1520/1521/1522/1523/1524/1525/1526/1527/1528/1529/1530/1531/1532/1533/1534/1535/1536/1537/1538/1539/1540/1541/1542/1543/1544/1545/1546/1547/1548/1549/1550/1551/1552/1553/1554/1555/1556/1557/1558/1559/1560/1561/1562/1563/1564/1565/1566/1567/1568/1569/1570/1571/1572/1573/1574/1575/1576/1577/1578/1579/1580/1581/1582/1583/1584/1585/1586/1587/1588/1589/1590/1591/1592/1593/1594/1595/1596/1597/1598/1599/1600/1601/1602/1603/1604/1605/1606/1607/1608/1609/1610/1611/1612/1613/1614/1615/1616/1617/1618/1619/1620/1621/1622/1623/1624/1625/1626/1627/1628/1629/1630/1631/1632/1633/1634/1635/1636/1637/1638/1639/1640/1641/1642/1643/1644/1645/1646/1647/1648/1649/1650/1651/1652/1653/1654/1655/1656/1657/1658/1659/1660/1661/1662/1663/1664/1665/1666/1667/1668/1669/1670/1671/1672/1673/1674/1675/1676/1677/1678/1679/1680/1681/1682/1683/1684/1685/1686/1687/1688/1689/1690/1691/1692/1693/1694/1695/1696/1697/1698/1699/1700/1701/1702/1703/1704/1705/1706/1707/1708/1709/1710/1711/1712/1713/1714/1715/1716/1717/1718/1719/1720/1721/1722/1723/1724/1725/1726/1727/1728/1729/1730/1731/1732/1733/1734/1735/1736/1737/1738/1739/1740/1741/1742/1743/1744/1745/1746/1747/1748/1749/1750/1751/1752/1753/1754/1755/1756/1757/1758/1759/1760/1761/1762/1763/1764/1765/1766/1767/1768/1769/1770/1771/1772/1773/1774/1775/1776/1777/1778/1779/1780/1781/1782/1783/1784/1785/1786/1787/1788/1789/1790/1791/1792/1793/1794/1795/1796/1797/1798/1799/1800/1801/1802/1803/1804/1805/1806/1807/1808/1809/1810/1811/1812/1813/1814/1815/1816/1817/1818/1819/1820/1821/1822/1823/1824/1825/1826/1827/1828/1829/1830/1831/1832/1833/1834/1835/1836/1837/1838/1839/1840/1841/1842/1843/1844/1845/1846/1847/1848/1849/1850/1851/1852/1853/1854/1855/1856/1857/1858/1859/1860/1861/1862/1863/1864/1865/1866/1867/1868/1869/1870/1871/1872/1873/1874/1875/1876/1877/1878/1879/1880/1881/1882/1883/1884/1885/1886/1887/1888/1889/1890/1891/1892/1893/1894/1895/1896/1897/1898/1899/1900/1901/1902/1903/1904/1905/1906/1907/1908/1909/1910/1911/1912/1913/1914/1915/1916/1917/1918/1919/1920/1921/1922/1923/1924/1925/1926/1927/1928/1929/1930/1931/1932/1933/1934/1935/1936/1937/1938/1939/1940/1941/1942/1943/1944/1945/1946/1947/1948/1949/1950/1951/1952/1953/1954/1955/1956/1957/1958/1959/1960/1961/1962/1963/1964/1965/1966/1967/1968/1969/1970/1971/1972/1973/1974/1975/1976/1977/1978/1979/1980/1981/1982/1983/1984/1985/1986/1987/1988/1989/1990/1991/1992/1993/1994/1995/1996/1997/1998/1999/2000/2001/2002/2003/2004/2005/2006/2007/2008/2009/2010/2011/2012/2013/2014/2015/2016/2017/2018/2019/2020/2021/2022/2023/2024/2025/2026/2027/2028/2029/2030/2031/2032/2033/2034/2035/2036/2037/2038/2039/2040/2041/2042/2043/2044/2045/2046/2047/2048/2049/2050/2051/2052/2053/2054/2055/2056/2057/2058/2059/2060/2061/2062/2063/2064/2065/2066/2067/2068/2069/2070/2071/2072/2073/2074/2075/2076/2077/2078/2079/2080/2081/2082/2083/2084/2085/2086/2087/2088/2089/2090/2091/2092/2093/2094/2095/2096/2097/2098/2099/2100/2101/2102/2103/2104/2105/2106/2107/2108/2109/2110/2111/2112/2113/2114/2115/2116/2117/2118/2119/2120/2121/2122/2123/2124/2125/2126/2127/2128/2129/2130/2131/2132/2133/2134/2135/2136/2137/2138/2139/2140/2141/2142/2143/2144/2145/2146/2147/2148/2149/2150/2151/2152/2153/2154/2155/2156/2157/2158/2159/2160/2161/2162/2163/2164/2165/2166/2167/2168/2169/2170/2171/2172/2173/2174/2175/2176/2177/2178/2179/2180/2181/2182/2183/2184/2185/2186/2187/2188/2189/2190/2191/2192/2193/2194/2195/2196/2197/2198/2199/2200/2201/2202/2203/2204/2205/2206/2207/2208/2209/2210/2211/2212/2213/2214/2215/2216/2217/2218/2219/2220/2221/2222/2223/2224/2225/2226/2227/2228/2229/2230/2231/2232/2233/2234/2235/2236/2237/2238/2239/2240/2241/2242/2243/2244/2245/2246/2247/2248/2249/2250/2251/2252/2253/2254/2255/2256/2257/2258/2259/2260/2261/2262/2263/2264/2265/2266/2267/2268/2269/2270/2271/2272/2273/2274/2275/2276/2277/2278/2279/2280/2281/2282/2283/2284/2285/2286/2287/2288/2289/2290/2291/2292/2293/2294/2295/2296/2297/2298/2299/2300/2301/2302/2303/2304/2305/2306/2307/2308/2309/2310/2311/2312/2313/2314/2315/2316/2317/2318/2319/2320/2321/2322/2323/2324/2325/2326/2327/2328/2329/2330/2331/2332/2333/2334/2335/2336/2337/2338/2339/2340/2341/2342/2343/2344/2345/2346/2347/2348/2349/2350/2351/2352/2353/2354/2355/2356/2357/2358/2359/2360/2361/2362/2363/2364/2365/2366/2367/2368/2369/2370/2371/2372/2373/2374/2375/2376/2377/2378/2379/2380/2381/2382/2383/2384/2385/2386/2387/2388/2389/2390/2391/2392/2393/2394/2395/2396/2397/2398/2399/2400/2401/2402/2403/2404/2405/2406/2407/2408/2409/2410/2411/2412/2413/2414/2415/2416/2417/2418/2419/2420/2421/2422/2423/2424/2425/2426/2427/2428/2429/2430/2431/2432/2433/2434/2435/2436/2437/2438/2439/2440/2441/2442/2443/2444/2445/2446/2447/2448/2449/2450/2451/2452/2453/2454/2455/2456/2457/2458/2459/2460/2461/2462/2463/2464/2465/2466/2467/2468/2469/2470/2471/2472/2473/2474/2475/2476/2477/2478/2479/2480/2481/2482/2483/2484/2485/2486/2487/2488/2489/2490/2491/2492/2493/2494/2495/2496/2497/2498/2499/2500/2501/2502/2503/2504/2505/2506/2507/2508/2509/2510/2511/2512/2513/2514/2515/2516/2517/2518/2519/2520/2521/2522/2523/2524/2525/2526/2527/2528/2529/2530/2531/2532/2533/2534/2535/2536/2537/2538/2539/2540/2541/2542/2543/2544/2545/2546/2547/2548/2549/2550/2551/2552/2553/2554/2555/2556/2557/2558/2559/2560/2561/2562/2563/2564/2565/25

pm&;obn& 0w&v&py&K&u&om&mv& &n&/& tsu&&rn& x&n&/& tsu&b& a&mu&at&mi&f&jz&p&y&rs&u&ll&pe&lw&u&pp&0&fx&m&&on&f 'd''r&v&mur&sv&lv&pf&a, mu&N&b0&on&f jz&p&tsi&b&v&ll&jz&p&h&ew&w&b&on&f rx&lj&c&ma&om& jz&p&y&rs&on&f qu&w&lu&jz&p&tsi&jz&p&h&E&ll&b&on&f x&lj&c&ma&on&jz&p&y&rs&r&f&v&n&f jz&p&v&lu&ly&su&v&lu&E&sh& a&ll&umi&f&u&ll&qu&py&r&&ll&jz&p&h&ew&w&b&on&f v&lv&ph&, mu&N& b0&tjz&p&ft&y&su&r&u&ll&jz&p&on&ft&w&ll&fa&;jy&v&lu&v&u&f zw&tsi&p&z&G Zmw&v&r&f jz&p&v&mr&n&f [kw&ay/

pm&;obn&f v&lv&mu&w&f&jz&p&ly&su&h&ea&om& v&r&u& \tjz&p&ft&y&su&r&u&ll& c&h&em&v&n&f a&t&mi&f&lu&ll&pm&ly&v&u&f x&jz&p&y&rs&x&h&S&p&v&Di&f&pm&z&G ? p&v&ly&&h&z&G f&a&umi&fa&on&jz&p&y&rs&u&ll& a&/&cs, f& pm&zw&b<&y&ll&f&r&jz&p&E&ll&b&on&f jz&p&E&ll&h&cs&&b&n&f [k v&uch& llun&v&mat&mi&f Zmw&v&r&f&qi&w&i&y&&on&f Zmw&v&r&f&t&w&u&ft&u&&p&&e&E&sh& Zmw&&v&u&v&map&&eft&w&u&f t&mi&ly&ll&f&ru&ll&zel&w&ay;&y&gon&f t&x&lo&ji&ft&mi&ly&ll&f&ru&ll& Zmw&v&u&i&ll&f&w&&x&n&b&&f&y&gon&f t&mi&ly&ll&f&N&t&eu&ll&u&ub&i&f&r&h&E&sh&&u&y&p&v&lu -

]]t&mi&ly&ll&f&rl&b&n&f&n& Zmw&v&r&f&w&py&K&ft&w&f v&ly&&h&r&rs&u&ll&jz&p&ay&:apa&om& qe&lu&si&b&u&f t&i&ft&mp&ks&t&w&f 1/2&f&ue&lv&u&f&u&f}} (pm-43)

[kz&ll&q&ll&ky&gon&f

t&mi&ly&ll&f&E&S&hy&w&bu&f t&jy&E&S&ft&aj&ym (Showing and Telling) pmt&ly&v&f& av&n&a&;t&b&w&u -

]]t&mi&ly&ll&f&rb&n&f u&E&ly&w&ll&Zmw&v&u&f&rs&u& u&E&ly&w&ll&q&E&v&tsi&h&om& t&&jz&p&f& on&f t&mi&ly&ll&f&rb&n&f pm&zw&b<&mi& p&v&Di&f&pm&r&lu&ll&zel&w&ay;&on&f Zmw&v&r&f&u&ll& a&&h&h&1/2&&ef&armi&f&E&S&ay;&on&f t&j&c&men&f&r&f&n& t&mi&ly&ll&f&rb&n&f Zmw&v&a&q&mi&f&rs&u& \ q&E&rs&u&E&sh , i&f&q&E&rs&u&ll&uz&su&f, z&su&v&ly&b&n&h& t&c&h&om& ta&E&h&u&ft , &u&f t&w&mi&t&q&D&rs&u&E&sh&y&w&b&u&b&n&f x&ll&t&w&mi&t&q&D&u&ll& Zmw&v&a&q&mi&f&w&ll&v&r&f&w&f c&ay&:j&ci&f&t&mi&j&i&h&Zmw&v&r&f&t&mi&ly&ll&f&ru&ll&zel&w&ay;&E&ll&b&on&f}} (pm - 14)

[kq&ll&ky&gon&f

Zmw&v&r&f&zel&w&ay;&mv&f&t''&lu&u&sa&om&t&mi&ly&ll&f&rb&n&f Zmw&v&a&q&mi&f&rs&u& y&g0&i&f&v&ly&&h&ay;& &j&ci&f&jz&p&ly&gon&f t&mi&ly&ll&f&E&S&hy&w&bu&f rm&*&u&v&cl&u -

]]Zmw&v&r&f&w&f Zmw&v&a&q&mi&ft&ae&j&zi&h& r&h&cl&mi& [e&ll&vm&v&ma&om& ta&E&h&i&ft , &u&f rs&u&ll&r&n&b&ll&i&f&ll&f&n&f&ol& [kw&&i&f&ll&f&r&&ll& o&N&y&e&f&w&ll&f&r&n&u&ll&at&mi&f&r&i&f& p&h&a&mu&&b&n&f (0g) us&q&ll&on&u&ll&az&n&fy&x&mi&y&gon&f}} (pm - 72)

[kq&ll&ky&gon&f

x&ll&t&q&ll&ll&un&v&u&f&n&f t&mi&ly&ll&f&rb&n&f Zmw&&v&w&w&&eft&w&u&f&jz&p&h&on&f&n&f wu , f& wr&f y&g0&i&f&v&ly&&h&&on&f&n& Zmw&v&a&q&mi&f&rs&u&on&jz&p&on&f t&mi&ly&ll&f&r&it&&h&a&umi&f&p&&ef

Zmwaqmi rsmu obbrnhrfc&DwGf tcuftcjyóemrsmu csxmay;&onf xh
 tcuftchrsmu Zmwaqmi bnf rnubll &iqlljzwbefrnqllom tallumi fuyyaom
 tsubni Zmwvrfyijzpbnf xlbabmu llunfvGf Zmwvrf twuftmlyfrlu
 Zmwaqmi rsmu ygOimly&onf Zmwaqmi wll p%ubni o%yiyivG? p%uftzll
 tmaumi fvGf tmlyfrbnvni tmaumi vmrnjzpbnf Zmwaqmi twuf %efuef
 vly&onh Zmwluubumi rsmu Zmwvrfu zelwday;xm;&onf xhllumi h Zmwvrf
 Esh Zmwaqmi bnf qubG heygonf

tmlyfrwef pvlwef tmlyfrbnvni &ao;onf tcsllwvrs,wef Zmwaqmi f
 wpDp\cbrmsursm? tawgtjirismjzih Owkwpvkrllmull a&om;onf xlbh&om;
 &mwef Zmwaqmi wll pvlwef tmlyfrubllonf Owk (o% %y&S? jyZmwvrs,wef
 Zmwaqmi Esh przwblwllcbrml wpbmwnjzpbbrs &oajrmubni [kllunonf
 przwblwll &ocbrmb&mu&ap&efr Zmwaqmi rsmu ZmwDiteftvlluf oemp&n?
 cbrp&n? rlefp&n? av;pm;p&m ponjzihp%ur&pnjzpbay:atmi f pma&olu zelwD, &onf
 Zmwvrf aumi f wpyrjzpbef twuf Zmwaqmi \ ta&ygyll" The Fiction Writer's Work-
 shop" pmtly&om;ol *ZuElbmullpu-

oi Zmwaqmi rsm bmu ll rsm qll wezlxmaqmi %u ll unlu ppO&rnf
 xhllumi h Zmwvrf jzpbay:ap&ef olwll wllc llc llfyg/ b0? tcp? aiB
 tvlywll twuf wll yD ic llfyg/ oi Zmwaqmi rsm onf bmu ll %p ll
 vG blywDef usi &B Zmwa llumi jzpbay rsm onf Nu&musyef jzpbvrmn}}
 (pm – 71)

[kqkmygonf

xllqllbni Zmwaqmi zelwdrubmru Zmwvrf zelwdr twuf ta&ygaom
 tcsujzpbnf Zmwvrf zelw&mwef Zmwvrf Esh lluzubom Zmwaqmi rsmu a%&cs, f
 lyD zelwD, &onf xllmwaqmi rsm wllvni vbm,yD b0? tcp? ai ll u;poni wll zih
 ywbubnh &nrf %csuwpck&rn/ ollbm Zmw&ellu vmaponf tmlyfrlu
 jzpbay:vmaprnf ql ll uifu r*Zi f Owk vll sm a&en f pmtlywef-

]]oi Zmwaqmi rsm onf oep&ef cll rne Esh jzpe ll hc&ef vll ybnf
 olwll ae Esh jyó emwpclll jz&S f&ef vll ybnjzpr oi ft ae Esh jylvly&on
 rism xufcbrism ubll &efa%&cs, &rnf}}

(pm – 133)

[kqkmygonf

Zmwvrf Esh Zmwaqmi f qupyrbabmu ll tmlyfrlu t"uaznyaeonf tmlyfr
 wpck twuf %efuef vly&on Zmwaqmi wll p%uft rll rll zelwday:jci f jzih przwblu
 Zmwvrf tay: od/pv jzpbvmapon f jyif Zmwaqmi wll cbr rism u ll vni upuf

a&mu&Lmwvfygon/ wpcgvp&lv&f xljcm&aomZmw&aqmifsm;u&l zelw&ijci&jzihvn&f
Zmw&vr&foni q&Qmi&f&Lmwvfygon/

Ow&h&umi&fwp&ly&R&jzp&eft w&L&f Zmw&aqmi&bn&f ta&;ygv&bn&/ p&n&zw&b&pv&lv&u&l
q&Qmi&E&l&ef Zmw&vr&f&1/2&y&x&f&ci&f&rn Zmw&aqmifsm; \jzp&ly&fsm; 1/2&y&x&f&vn&ci&fy&ijzpf
on&/ 1/2&y&x&f&aom Zmw&vr&f&tay:w&f t&E&ll&ft&1/2&tt w&L&f &i&f&ll&ae& aom Zmw&aqmifsm;
aemub&hr&sm&y&g&i&f Zmw&vr&f&\t&om&uly&g c±L&u&on&/ Zmw&aqmifsm;on&f o&1/2&y&f&e&lv&G&f
Zmw&vr&foni o&1/2&y&f&e&bn&/ Zmw&aqmifsm;on&f tajmi&ft&v&jre&lv&G&f Zmw&vr&f
tajmi&ft&v&lv&n&f jre&ly&rn&/ Zmw&vr&f&tajmi&ft&v&jzp&ap&eft w&L&f Zmw&aqmifsm; \
p&lv&lv&ljmi&f&v&jy&fy&i&ay;&on&/ x&lb&ll&t&m&j&zi&h Zmw&vr&f&ES&Zmw&aqmi&lv&bn&f tj&eft v&f&
qu&EG& h&ely&D& Ow&K&v&h&aumi&fwp&ly&R&f&jzp&lv&m&E&ll&fygon/

pma&;o&ay;v&h&om apw&en&n&G& tsu&b&h&&mu&at&mi&f y&h&qmi&R&mw&G&f Zmw&vr&f&u
y&ll&a&;y&gon&f Zmw&aqmi&lv& y&ll&a&;y&gon&f [k&q&E&ll&ay/ E&f&cb&v&h&\t&E&ly&n&m zelw&rl
ajmi&h&jr&mu&f&sm& Ow&h&umi&fwp&ly&R&f&jzp&E&ll&fygon/ Zmw&aqmi&bn&f Zmw&vr&f&ES&h&q&D&v&st&h&om
Zmw&aqmi&jzp&rn&/ Zmw&aqmi&R&y&lv&n&R&m bO&ES&lv&L&uz&h&om ub&h&y&g;tr<&&mr&sm;&at&mi&f
zelw&D&rn&jzp&bn&/ t&c&D&w&K&v&h&sm;w&f Zmw&vr&f&u&ll&rr&sv&tr&aw&na&on&lv&n&f Zmw&aqmifsm;
u&ll&p&L&se&R&pt&fygon/ p&pm&wr&f&w&f Zmw&vr&f&ES&Zmw&aqmi&f qub&G&f? Ow&h&umi&
wp&ly&R&f&jzp&ef Zmw&vr&f&ES&Zmw&aqmi&lv&ll& tw&lv&u&lv&f n&h&G&v&at&mi&f&y&gi&f&py&ay;&e&lv&ll
a&ll&umi&f ri&f&v&\Ow&K&v&E&f&ly&R&f&u&ll&t&av&lv&mc&ht&jzp&f&wi&jy&of&rn&jzp&fygon/

2 / ri&f&v&\Ow&K&v&h&sm;r&SZmw&vr&f&ES&Zmw&aqmi&f&qub&G&f

pma&;q&m ri&f&v&bn&f Ow&K&v&h&sm;p&h&u&ll&a&;c&b&jzp&bn&/ o&D&w&f&sm; \ xljcm&csu&f&rn
tr&sm;t&m&j&zi&h vii , lv&ll&ob&n&Or&sm;u&ll&ay&g&ay&g&y&g;? o&lv&b&lv&v&lv&u&f z&lv&ll&w&f&ci&
jzp&bn&/ o&N&Ow&K&v&L&u&av;r&sm;on&f Ow&K&v&h&D&D& w&h&om&all&umi&lv&n&f p&n&zw&b&E&f&ou&ll&u
on&/ o&N&Ow&K&v&L&u&av;r&sm;on&f v<&mi&/&an&mi&f&n&nr&D 'll&f&ce&ly&D&q&h&of&w&w&bn&/ ly&D&q&h
on&ES&h& zw&b&pv&lv&lv&f w&p&lv&v&pt&L&se&R&pat&mi&f zr&f&pm&E&ll&p&ef&&fygon/ ri&f&v&bn&f
tao;t&z&ll&a&ll&umi&f t&&nav;r&sm;? tr&sv&rx&ijzp&lv&w&h&om ta&ll&umi&f&t&&nav;r&sm;u&ll&n&f
ay&g&ay&g&y&g; Ow&K&v&h&t&jzp&lv&n&f Bu&ll&ub&v&lv&ze&lv&D, E&ll&p&ef&&bn&lv&w&on&/

2 ? 1/ us&y&ve&ly&fy&i&f

us&y&ve&ly&fy&i&D&w&lv&n&f (1985)c&E&f&f az&az&n&D&g&&D&x&lv&f p&ly , j&z&lr&*Z&i&f&w&f a&;om&ch
on&/ Zmw&vr&f&\t&u&D&f&rn us&y&ve&lv&w&p&f&lv&bn&f b&w&pf&ump&y , f , n&f pma&;rav&?&
pma&;Bu&D&? ou&b&mv&u&zu&R&n&q&ll&f&S p&my&S&h&f? 1/2&tt&ly&Bu&D&? o&h&ob&um&orm&? o&h&ob&um
i&f&rn&p&ore&f&u&av&? tv&S&ub&q&ll&S&f&tr&f&or&Bu&D&? x&ri&f&cs&f&ly&R&aom re&f&rv&Bu&D&w&lv&ll
t&q&il&q&il&u&ajmi&f a&mu&R&f&ny&ll&u&ll& a&;z&lv&km&y&gon&/ us&y&ve&lv&w&\ O&do&ovu&P&rn&f
us&y&ve&lv&f v , f&w&n&lv&n&lv&x&u&ly&ll&f p&lv&fy&h&ely&D&pu&lj&zi&h&jy&e&lv&fy&f&x&mi&f&jzp&bn&/ x&D&w&K&v&ll

[kqbnf ai&rfou -

]]usyiveu 'gy&Llyg? ce%ay:u of&trfvmwm t&pvzhu 'gaemufqH
usefvmj of&v&ygw, f q&m&]] (pm - 210)

[kajymonf %Htlybu -

]] [m & r, rxib|u&pkv|vtjyifE&fvn{E&faeo;w, } (pm - 210)

[kqbnf vu&zu&nqHf&Sai&rfou -

]]v& fygw, f q&m&, ? aemu&ekvn{ vu&zu&n&omuf&H&fy? tJ&awnrS
jye&ay:ayg]] (pm - 210)

[q&N/ %Htlybu&onf t&pkvu&vurcH jii&fqH&omfvnr&ay/ ai&rfou&vnf
usyiveft&pkvu&vurc&ay/ *, uft&uft&ae&E&sh &pkvfjw&eaomt&monf we&z&H&rb&f
onf we&z&H&rb&f&aomt&mu&H ai&pu&liy&jz&pa&omfvnf vu&rc&H&lu&onh v&lab&nf v&f
ob&nD? v<&w&ism&u&H Zmw&aqmi&v&wpD&N&yD wpD&ajymif&v&lum o%y&f&az&nf&monf %Htlybu
onf o&H&bu&mp&D&mw&Gf x&Lusyiveft&pkv&av;u&H ay&c&bnf u&om&ro&fD c&nc&el
v&sh&cu&nyD cy&bk&v&ok&v&v&ub&f&onf re&fu&av;wpD&onf o&H&bu&mp&u&H v&sf&w&mp
onf o&H&bu&mp&N&yD ai&aj&cm&us&y&S&f&mw&Gf ig&usyive&E&f&fu&lu&ny;onf x<&cg
o&H&bu&mp&q&mu usyive&av;%&fu&u&H jye&ft&fonf o&H&bx&ub&f&awnrS usyiveft&pkv&f
u&av;u&Hw&lyD v&sf&at&n&omfvnf r&awn&ay/ re&fu&av;onf ac&g&if&av&E&nD, &mw&Gf
tv&ub&eqH&S&f tr&f&or&bu&Dt&mp x&Lusyiveft&pkvu&H xn&ay;v&ub&nf ac&g&if&av&E&nf
qH&S&bu&donfvnf usyiveft&pkvu&av;u&H vu&rc&ly/ aj&cx&mu&fo&er&p&E&sh x&ri&f&cs&h
v&my&hom re&f&bu&Dt&mp y<&ai&v&p&usy&ay;&mw&Gf usyive&av;u&Hav;ac&gu&ac&gu&nyD re&f&bu&D
vu&x&b&H x&H&xn&iv&ub&nf re&f&bu&donf ro&f&ay/ us&pu&py&gat&mi&q&ly&nyD ax&n&e&H&x&n&e&H
jzi&h&y&e&x&ub&f&onf re&f&bu&D\&b0onf yi&ye&fonf b0u&H&ur&v&ay/ aj&cu&v&ax&n&e&H
ax&n&e&H&E&sh rv&f&yc&H, G&fa&onf o&H&mw&Gf usyive&pkv&av;jz&w&be&f&v&m& v&f&sm&p&hw&Gf
r&f&bnh p&v&ft&v&f&bnf usyive&u&av;aw&E&ka&om v<&mp&v&H&tw&ar&H x&H&re&f&bu&D&ur&H
x&H&re&f&bu&donf p&ma&;o&lu&pm&z&w&bl&w<&mp p&ly&n&e&f&q&H&hom p&v&ft&v&sy&H&S&jz&p&bnf o&N
b0onf q&if&f& t*H&cs&v&h&ea&omfvnf o&epi&H&un&iv&bnf jz&lp&ir&ir&w&bnf aq;v&f
qH&f&S usyiveft&jy&av;u&H r, hom&tc&gw&Gf o<&w&e&aq;v&f&f&0, f&awn&bJ u&av;rav;
tw&e&f& t&c&D&f&ly&bnD, f&v&mc&bnf u&av;rav;u vii, f&yD&usyiveft&pkvu&av;u&H tr&sm
o&lig&ub&H&x&y&qi&f&v&sh&j&mp&um o&H&rnf [kajymonf x<&cg&re&f&bu&D -

]] [h...rv&ly&ami&f&b? tar&bu&f&aw&mi&f 'y&lu&f&qu&H&awn&h&awn&f& p&v&rc&f&om
jz&p&bnf&ao;wm/ or&sm&aw&v&uf&Ja&mu&b&f&f&ivnf 'v&ly&f&mp&r&f&ayg]]

(pm - 212)

[k o 1/2 y a z n f a ; o m ; x m ; o n f / a r m i p l a b o v y i e f u l l o 1/2 y a z n f x m ; o n f / a r m i p l o n f o y h y n m u l e m ; r v n ? a & c j z p y l u l l e m r v n ? a & c l w h o n b l b 0 / a & c h & j z i h v l t r s m u l l N i t f a t ; a p o n f / a r m i p l a o b f y i f u p m u l l v n f -

[[a r m i p l o n f y e N / r n f \ / q y i n f y e f y l u q l t & a o m a l u m i h j z p a v o n f o l t u f n t z n & m t a x ; & m a w & a \ / x b x m j c i f r [l v f y g a c s ' w u , f a y g u l y h e a o m a l u m i h z m x m j c i f j z p a v o n f] } (p m - 13)

[h & ; z l x m ; o n f / x h e m u f p m a & ; o b n f a r m i p e s h v l u z u b n h r w t q l b n h z m w a q m i f u l z e l w d w i f y j y e b n f / r w t a l l u m i f u l l -

[[a r m i p l t a l l u m i f a j y m v u f r w t a l l u m i f y g & r n f / r w t r f c g r & a c s ' O r f A l u f e n f e n f p l \ / o l m w e d a w m r 0 / o l q k h o n f w r m o p x u b a w m u d / r m v u m o d a v m u b a w n e f n f u p b q l t d u s p b x m a o m t c g j y m e p l q , l w e f t l u m a u e s l v a v o n f o b t r s m o n i r n h m a c s ' o b t r w l u b a o m a l u m i h o b t r t & i f y l l f r s m o n i t o g a & m i j z p a e \ / a r m i p l u r l a & l u y b x m ; o n f [k x i f a v o n f] } (p m - 14)

[k o 1/2 y a z n f x m ; o n f / p m a & ; q & m r i f v b n f z m w a q m i f r s m u l l z e l w d w i f y & m u p m z w b l n t n i h v u f & , & , h a r m a n e s h x l x l q e f q e f j z p l v m a t m i z o n f / z m w a q m i f u l l h z n & m u a & ; [e l u v n f t a x m u f t u y l b x m ; o n f / y p h t m j z i h w r m o p r m v u m o d w e s h e l l f , o n u p b q l t d u l l j y m e p l q , l w e f t l u m a u e s e l l f , o b n f o b t r w l u b a o m a l u m i h o b t r s m o g a e o n l u y i f y k v l r s m u l l a & l u y b x m ; o n f [k x i f y p o n h t a & ; t z l r s m a l l u m i h r w t o n f p o l v d i p m z g f z m w a q m i f z p o n f / r w t o n f u o v r e h & m i f a o m v n f u o v r e l f p m b l y g [h o m t w i f t j y z i l v n f u 1/2 p m o u t z g j z p a p o n f / a r m i p l a r w t t a y : x m a o m t c p l u l l h z n & m u -

[[w p t e l u f u f w p t q , l i g j y m w o v o v e h o m a r m i p l a a & c h & u l l r w t o n f w p a e b l c e u a v m u f t v u m a o m u b n f o b a m i f a o m u o v r e l u l l a r m i p l t m ; w p t g r o r a u r b l a c s ' o l m w e f a r m i p l a u e y b n f] } (p m - 14)

[k a & ; z l o n f / x l b n l u y i f p m a & ; o u a r m i p l a t c p l [h & ; z l o n f / t v e b q i f & l v a o m v r f a y : u a & c h & o n f a v ; e s l u o v r e l o n a v ; w l l t j y e f t v e f a r w a w & m u l l -

[[r w t ? i g y l u b q l v p l u s y b u d a u m u & w , f e i b o p m c s i l v j i g 0 , h a u r r , }
[[i g v m ; v [n j y i a p s u a c g u b q l y k v a l u m v n f p m c s i l v , ? n y d a w m h z m v l g v n f a o m u t s i l v , ? n y d a w m] }
[[[m . ' a v m u b u d a w m h i g b , l w w e l l y g r v ? a u m u & w m u w p l u s y l v n f & , }
[[e i f u b o p m c s i l v b l l i g o m c s i l v m a j y m & w m y ? ' a l l y l a v ? e i h & m i g a & m p m v l a t m i f r e l [i f c g w p l u s y z h o b t 0 , n y d e p a , m u l v l w p m r , } (p m - 14)

[hom Zmwlvuvav;rsn? ajypum;rsnuh xnb6fxm&m u/Pmoukz? LunEt
zG jzpbpygonf xltwlyifwtu obrfaelw6lvnf rlel[ifcgwplusyZhuibm0, fi
twlvpm;Ehluonf rwtu oburrnft alumi fajym&mi-

]]armi p& ei bomp;rvJ igaur,]]

]]tmv? eib, lwe?u igD, huRbtvW}}

]]wu, fajymvmyg[? 'DeVgarfaev}}

]]tr, ? eifu eiharfaeluhodvWm}}

]]olvmyg[? pulvibm 3&uhaelw 'DeVJ igta':u ajymvluivn? eiaum
eiharfaeluhodvWm}}

]] [ift if robt}}

]]tJg xmprfygD? eibomp;csiv}}

]] 'Hyguixrif}}

]] [, ? tJgawmihgvnrwwEhbt}}

]] 'lvlyav? eia&m iga&m pm;vkatmif rlel[ifcgwplusyZhu oht0, lyd
twlvpm;luwmyg}} (pm - 14)

[k a&zlxmygonf xlbEpa, muw6f ai6vplusyXuyh r&blacs/ tpm;taomuf
w6lvnf wplusyZhuXuyh rpm;Ehlay/ o&mw6f wpDDES hvpDdtjyestv&f arwaxm;
luonh qif&bmjynblwN boub1/yznbnf tcpuo1/yznbnf u/Pmvnf
outyd LunEt;pmvnf aumifaom Zmw6qmiwN p1/ultzlrsm;u ajypum;rsnjzih
o&lvuvuvufwifjymonf

riyv\Owlv6f Zmwlvrf? Zmw6qmifzlvbnf xhifrfav;vjciif&bl
o&lvuvuvuf&leonf xhluvivnf Zmwlvrfonf o&lvuvuvuf a&lvsm;ae
avonf armi plonf rwtu;ponftwuf o&lvbnf xlbabmulvnf -

]]rwtaenf o&lv;v&mi;whumiaw&y o&fta&mrOie? olwluajcovh
t&lvh&w}} (pm - 15)

[hjymonf t&fajc&majcr&om armi plu ajcovht&lvh&w[kajymvlujci;jzih u/Pm
&oomru &, p&myh;pmvnfjzpbponf armi pl&o&lvh plvav;rfn ayghygyg;
&, &, harrnES k&bnf armi plonf xkuifh rajym&ay/ ajym&eftc&h&w&o;w, f[k
ajzonf xltcgw6lvnf pma&q&mrifvu-

]]o&mw6f t&ES h&clwlonf vluhtapmi h&cs}} (pm - 15)

[jznpl&ay;vlujci;jzih armi pl&b0onf yh &, harrn&njzplvmonf u/Pmoup&m
vnfjzplvmonf

onf [lowd] [khlvlyjzih qif&homb0xrs cphul&atmi &fazEibnh avmu"luh
&&ip&efqhb&rn h arn i p jz p h l u m i f x i & h a p y g o n f p m a & q & m r i f v b n f t v e f
q i f & h o m o l w h b o u h e a y s h a t m i f v y o n f [k h m & a t m i f y h z n a & z h a v & y g o n f

vrfjzwlutaom ES\HomOwkwlv; onf qif&bm;w h cphul&jci? u&ufjci?
aygifoifjciqbnh omreZmwlvrfonjzpbnf xZmwlvrfwbf xnb&fxmaom
Zmwlvqmi f s n o n f r c s f o m r a c s n v s o m f v n f p o v D i p m z G h a u m i f a t m i f p m a & o l u
a e & m w u s z e l w d w i f y E i b n h t w e f Z m w l v q m i f p h u f t m a u m i f o n E S f t r 0 Z m w l v r f
o n f v n f y & b w p o v l v b f a y g a y g y g E S h w p k h l v n f z w f r n i D a i E i h a t m i j z p h p o n h
O w k w l v ; j z p y g o n f

txuhznfyypma&q&mrifv\ usylweylji? vrfjzwlutaom ES\HomOwkwlv
av;rsn\ Zmwlvrfonf rgefoplvsg/ 1/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10/11/12/13/14/15/16/17/18/19/20/21/22/23/24/25/26/27/28/29/30/31/32/33/34/35/36/37/38/39/40/41/42/43/44/45/46/47/48/49/50/51/52/53/54/55/56/57/58/59/60/61/62/63/64/65/66/67/68/69/70/71/72/73/74/75/76/77/78/79/80/81/82/83/84/85/86/87/88/89/90/91/92/93/94/95/96/97/98/99/100/101/102/103/104/105/106/107/108/109/110/111/112/113/114/115/116/117/118/119/120/121/122/123/124/125/126/127/128/129/130/131/132/133/134/135/136/137/138/139/140/141/142/143/144/145/146/147/148/149/150/151/152/153/154/155/156/157/158/159/160/161/162/163/164/165/166/167/168/169/170/171/172/173/174/175/176/177/178/179/180/181/182/183/184/185/186/187/188/189/190/191/192/193/194/195/196/197/198/199/200/201/202/203/204/205/206/207/208/209/210/211/212/213/214/215/216/217/218/219/220/221/222/223/224/225/226/227/228/229/230/231/232/233/234/235/236/237/238/239/240/241/242/243/244/245/246/247/248/249/250/251/252/253/254/255/256/257/258/259/260/261/262/263/264/265/266/267/268/269/270/271/272/273/274/275/276/277/278/279/280/281/282/283/284/285/286/287/288/289/290/291/292/293/294/295/296/297/298/299/300/301/302/303/304/305/306/307/308/309/310/311/312/313/314/315/316/317/318/319/320/321/322/323/324/325/326/327/328/329/330/331/332/333/334/335/336/337/338/339/340/341/342/343/344/345/346/347/348/349/350/351/352/353/354/355/356/357/358/359/360/361/362/363/364/365/366/367/368/369/370/371/372/373/374/375/376/377/378/379/380/381/382/383/384/385/386/387/388/389/390/391/392/393/394/395/396/397/398/399/400/401/402/403/404/405/406/407/408/409/410/411/412/413/414/415/416/417/418/419/420/421/422/423/424/425/426/427/428/429/430/431/432/433/434/435/436/437/438/439/440/441/442/443/444/445/446/447/448/449/450/451/452/453/454/455/456/457/458/459/460/461/462/463/464/465/466/467/468/469/470/471/472/473/474/475/476/477/478/479/480/481/482/483/484/485/486/487/488/489/490/491/492/493/494/495/496/497/498/499/500/501/502/503/504/505/506/507/508/509/510/511/512/513/514/515/516/517/518/519/520/521/522/523/524/525/526/527/528/529/530/531/532/533/534/535/536/537/538/539/540/541/542/543/544/545/546/547/548/549/550/551/552/553/554/555/556/557/558/559/560/561/562/563/564/565/566/567/568/569/570/571/572/573/574/575/576/577/578/579/580/581/582/583/584/585/586/587/588/589/590/591/592/593/594/595/596/597/598/599/600/601/602/603/604/605/606/607/608/609/610/611/612/613/614/615/616/617/618/619/620/621/622/623/624/625/626/627/628/629/630/631/632/633/634/635/636/637/638/639/640/641/642/643/644/645/646/647/648/649/650/651/652/653/654/655/656/657/658/659/660/661/662/663/664/665/666/667/668/669/670/671/672/673/674/675/676/677/678/679/680/681/682/683/684/685/686/687/688/689/690/691/692/693/694/695/696/697/698/699/700/701/702/703/704/705/706/707/708/709/710/711/712/713/714/715/716/717/718/719/720/721/722/723/724/725/726/727/728/729/730/731/732/733/734/735/736/737/738/739/740/741/742/743/744/745/746/747/748/749/750/751/752/753/754/755/756/757/758/759/760/761/762/763/764/765/766/767/768/769/770/771/772/773/774/775/776/777/778/779/780/781/782/783/784/785/786/787/788/789/790/791/792/793/794/795/796/797/798/799/800/801/802/803/804/805/806/807/808/809/810/811/812/813/814/815/816/817/818/819/820/821/822/823/824/825/826/827/828/829/830/831/832/833/834/835/836/837/838/839/840/841/842/843/844/845/846/847/848/849/850/851/852/853/854/855/856/857/858/859/860/861/862/863/864/865/866/867/868/869/870/871/872/873/874/875/876/877/878/879/880/881/882/883/884/885/886/887/888/889/890/891/892/893/894/895/896/897/898/899/900/901/902/903/904/905/906/907/908/909/910/911/912/913/914/915/916/917/918/919/920/921/922/923/924/925/926/927/928/929/930/931/932/933/934/935/936/937/938/939/940/941/942/943/944/945/946/947/948/949/950/951/952/953/954/955/956/957/958/959/960/961/962/963/964/965/966/967/968/969/970/971/972/973/974/975/976/977/978/979/980/981/982/983/984/985/986/987/988/989/990/991/992/993/994/995/996/997/998/999/1000/1001/1002/1003/1004/1005/1006/1007/1008/1009/1010/1011/1012/1013/1014/1015/1016/1017/1018/1019/1020/1021/1022/1023/1024/1025/1026/1027/1028/1029/1030/1031/1032/1033/1034/1035/1036/1037/1038/1039/1040/1041/1042/1043/1044/1045/1046/1047/1048/1049/1050/1051/1052/1053/1054/1055/1056/1057/1058/1059/1060/1061/1062/1063/1064/1065/1066/1067/1068/1069/1070/1071/1072/1073/1074/1075/1076/1077/1078/1079/1080/1081/1082/1083/1084/1085/1086/1087/1088/1089/1090/1091/1092/1093/1094/1095/1096/1097/1098/1099/1100/1101/1102/1103/1104/1105/1106/1107/1108/1109/1110/1111/1112/1113/1114/1115/1116/1117/1118/1119/1120/1121/1122/1123/1124/1125/1126/1127/1128/1129/1130/1131/1132/1133/1134/1135/1136/1137/1138/1139/1140/1141/1142/1143/1144/1145/1146/1147/1148/1149/1150/1151/1152/1153/1154/1155/1156/1157/1158/1159/1160/1161/1162/1163/1164/1165/1166/1167/1168/1169/1170/1171/1172/1173/1174/1175/1176/1177/1178/1179/1180/1181/1182/1183/1184/1185/1186/1187/1188/1189/1190/1191/1192/1193/1194/1195/1196/1197/1198/1199/1200/1201/1202/1203/1204/1205/1206/1207/1208/1209/1210/1211/1212/1213/1214/1215/1216/1217/1218/1219/1220/1221/1222/1223/1224/1225/1226/1227/1228/1229/1230/1231/1232/1233/1234/1235/1236/1237/1238/1239/1240/1241/1242/1243/1244/1245/1246/1247/1248/1249/1250/1251/1252/1253/1254/1255/1256/1257/1258/1259/1260/1261/1262/1263/1264/1265/1266/1267/1268/1269/1270/1271/1272/1273/1274/1275/1276/1277/1278/1279/1280/1281/1282/1283/1284/1285/1286/1287/1288/1289/1290/1291/1292/1293/1294/1295/1296/1297/1298/1299/1300/1301/1302/1303/1304/1305/1306/1307/1308/1309/1310/1311/1312/1313/1314/1315/1316/1317/1318/1319/1320/1321/1322/1323/1324/1325/1326/1327/1328/1329/1330/1331/1332/1333/1334/1335/1336/1337/1338/1339/1340/1341/1342/1343/1344/1345/1346/1347/1348/1349/1350/1351/1352/1353/1354/1355/1356/1357/1358/1359/1360/1361/1362/1363/1364/1365/1366/1367/1368/1369/1370/1371/1372/1373/1374/1375/1376/1377/1378/1379/1380/1381/1382/1383/1384/1385/1386/1387/1388/1389/1390/1391/1392/1393/1394/1395/1396/1397/1398/1399/1400/1401/1402/1403/1404/1405/1406/1407/1408/1409/1410/1411/1412/1413/1414/1415/1416/1417/1418/1419/1420/1421/1422/1423/1424/1425/1426/1427/1428/1429/1430/1431/1432/1433/1434/1435/1436/1437/1438/1439/1440/1441/1442/1443/1444/1445/1446/1447/1448/1449/1450/1451/1452/1453/1454/1455/1456/1457/1458/1459/1460/1461/1462/1463/1464/1465/1466/1467/1468/1469/1470/1471/1472/1473/1474/1475/1476/1477/1478/1479/1480/1481/1482/1483/1484/1485/1486/1487/1488/1489/1490/1491/1492/1493/1494/1495/1496/1497/1498/1499/1500/1501/1502/1503/1504/1505/1506/1507/1508/1509/1510/1511/1512/1513/1514/1515/1516/1517/1518/1519/1520/1521/1522/1523/1524/1525/1526/1527/1528/1529/1530/1531/1532/1533/1534/1535/1536/1537/1538/1539/1540/1541/1542/1543/1544/1545/1546/1547/1548/1549/1550/1551/1552/1553/1554/1555/1556/1557/1558/1559/1560/1561/1562/1563/1564/1565/1566/1567/1568/1569/1570/1571/1572/1573/1574/1575/1576/1577/1578/1579/1580/1581/1582/1583/1584/1585/1586/1587/1588/1589/1590/1591/1592/1593/1594/1595/1596/1597/1598/1599/1600/1601/1602/1603/1604/1605/1606/1607/1608/1609/1610/1611/1612/1613/1614/1615/1616/1617/1618/1619/1620/1621/1622/1623/1624/1625/1626/1627/1628/1629/1630/1631/1632/1633/1634/1635/1636/1637/1638/1639/1640/1641/1642/1643/1644/1645/1646/1647/1648/1649/1650/1651/1652/1653/1654/1655/1656/1657/1658/1659/1660/1661/1662/1663/1664/1665/1666/1667/1668/1669/1670/1671/1672/1673/1674/1675/1676/1677/1678/1679/1680/1681/1682/1683/1684/1685/1686/1687/1688/1689/1690/1691/1692/1693/1694/1695/1696/1697/1698/1699/1700/1701/1702/1703/1704/1705/1706/1707/1708/1709/1710/1711/1712/1713/1714/1715/1716/1717/1718/1719/1720/1721/1722/1723/1724/1725/1726/1727/1728/1729/1730/1731/1732/1733/1734/1735/1736/1737/1738/1739/1740/1741/1742/1743/1744/1745/1746/1747/1748/1749/1750/1751/1752/1753/1754/1755/1756/1757/1758/1759/1760/1761/1762/1763/1764/1765/1766/1767/1768/1769/1770/1771/1772/1773/1774/1775/1776/1777/1778/1779/1780/1781/1782/1783/1784/1785/1786/1787/1788/1789/1790/1791/1792/1793/1794/1795/1796/1797/1798/1799/1800/1801/1802/1803/1804/1805/1806/1807/1808/1809/1810/1811/1812/1813/1814/1815/1816/1817/1818/1819/1820/1821/1822/1823/1824/1825/1826/1827/1828/1829/1830/1831/1832/1833/1834/1835/1836/1837/1838/1839/1840/1841/1842/1843/1844/1845/1846/1847/1848/1849/1850/1851/1852/1853/1854/1855/1856/1857/1858/1859/1860/1861/1862/1863/1864/1865/1866/1867/1868/1869/1870/1871/1872/1873/1874/1875/1876/1877/1878/1879/1880/1881/1882/1883/1884/1885/1886/1887/1888/1889/1890/1891/1892/1893/1894/1895/1896/1897/1898/1899/1900/1901/1902/1903/1904/1905/1906/1907/1908/1909/1910/1911/1912/1913/1914/1915/1916/1917/1918/1919/1920/1921/1922/1923/1924/1925/1926/1927/1928/1929/1930/1931/1932/1933/1934/1935/1936/1937/1938/1939/1940/1941/1942/1943/1944/1945/1946/1947/1948/1949/1950/1951/1952/1953/1954/1955/1956/1957/1958/1959/1960/1961/1962/1963/1964/1965/1966/1967/1968/1969/1970/1971/1972/1973/1974/1975/1976/1977/1978/1979/1980/1981/1982/1983/1984/1985/1986/1987/1988/1989/1990/1991/1992/1993/1994/1995/1996/1997/1998/1999/2000/2001/2002/2003/2004/2005/2006/2007/2008/2009/2010/2011/2012/2013/2014/2015/2016/2017/2018/2019/2020/2021/2022/2023/2024/2025/2026/2027/2028/2029/2030/2031/2032/2033/2034/2035/2036/2037/2038/2039/2040/2041/2042/2043/2044/2045/2046/2047/2048/2049/2050/2051/2052/2053/2054/2055/2056/2057/2058/2059/2060/2061/2062/2063/2064/2065/2066/2067/2068/2069/2070/2071/2072/2073/2074/2075/2076/2077/2078/2079/2080/2081/2082/2083/2084/2085/2086/2087/2088/2089/2090/2091/2092/2093/2094/2095/2096/2097/2098/2099/2100/2101/2102/2103/2104/2105/2106/2107/2108/2109/2110/2111/2112/2113/2114/2115/2116/2117/2118/2119/2120/2121/2122/2123/2124/2125/2126/2127/2128/2129/2130/2131/2132/2133/2134/2135/2136/2137/2138/2139/2140/2141/2142/2143/2144/2145/2146/2147/2148/2149/2150/2151/2152/2153/2154/2155/2156/2157/2158/2159/2160/2161/2162/2163/2164/2165/2166/2167/2168/2169/2170/2171/2172/2173/2174/2175/2176/2177/2178/2179/2180/2181/2182/2183/2184/2185/2186/2187/2188/2189/2190/2191/2192/2193/2194/2195/2196/2197/2198/2199/2200/2201/2202/2203/2204/2205/2206/2207/2208/2209/2210/2211/2212/2213/2214/2215/2216/2217/2218/2219/2220/2221/2222/2223/2224/2225/2226/2227/2228/2229/2230/2231/2232/2233/2234/2235/2236/2237/2238/2239/2240/2241/2242/2243/2244/2245/2246/2247/2248/2249/2250/2251/2252/2253/2254/2255/2256/2257/2258/2259/2260/2261/2262/2263/2264/2265/2266/2267/2268/2269/2270/2271/2272/2273/2274/2275/2276/2277/2278/2279/2280/2281/2282/2283/2284/2285/2286/2287/2288/2289/2290/2291/2292/2293/2294/2295/2296/2297/2298/2299/2300/2301/2302/2303/2304/2305/2306/2307/2308/2309/2310/2311/2312/2313/2314/2315/2316/2317/2318/2319/2320/2321/2322/2323/2324/2325/2326/2327/2328/2329/2330/2331/2332/2333/2334/2335/2336/2337/2338/2339/2340/2341/2342/2343/2344/2345/2346/2347/2348/2349/2350/2351/2352/2353/2354/2355/2356/2357/2358/2359/2360/2361/2362/2363/2364/2365/2366/2367/2368/2369/2370/2371/2372/2373/2374/2375/2376/2377/2378/2379/2380/2381/2382/2383/2384/2385/2386/2387/2388/2389/2390/2391/2392/2393/2394/2395/2396/2397/2398/2399/2400/2401/2402/2403/2404/2405/2406/2407/2408/2409/2410/2411/2412/2413/2414/2415/2416/2417/2418/2419/2420/2421/2422/2423/2424/2425/2426/2427/2428/2429/2430/2431/2432/2433/2434/2435/2436/2437/2438/2439/2440/2441/2442/2443/2444/2445/2446/2447/2448/2449/2450/2451/2452/2453/2454/2455/2456/2457/2458/2459/2460/2461/2462/2463/2464/2465/2466/2467/2468/2469/2470/2471/2472/2473/2474/2475/2476/2477/2478/2479/2480/2481/2482/2483/2484/2485/2486/2487/2488/2489/2490/2491/2492/2493/2494/2495/2496/2497/2498/2499/2500/2501/2502/2503/2504/2505/2506/2507/2508/2509/2510/2511/2512/2513/2514/2515/2516/2517/2518/2519/2520/2521/2522/2523/2524/2525/2526/2527/2528/2529/2530/2531/2532/2533/2534/2535/2536/2537/2538/2539/2540/2541/2542/2543/2544/2545/2546/2547/2548/2549/2550/2551/2552/2553/2554/2555/2556/2557/2558/255

xibltmjzih ri{vbnf ZmwlvrfuDDpmay;í rp0fpm;bl b0\tu&lvplu&nf
ulbm taNumi{t&nESiq&vsnh Zmw&aqmifsm;ull o%yrf&fzpatmif zelwDí a&;om;
wifjyav&Bbnfu&aw&ygong/

edH

Owkw&:z&mw&f ZmwlvrfES&mw&aqmi&bnf o[Zmwjzp&efv&lygonf
pma&;obnf p&v&u&au&mi&v&u&au&mi&foav&mu&f wu, &av&mu&w&u&aw&u&om jzp&y&u&av;
wplu&u&lyif, í Owkw&umi&fzpatmif zelwD&Nuygonf/ ZmwlvrfES&h Zmw&aqmi&w&u&
onf wpc&ES&lvpc&qu&b&G NyD wpc&u&wpc&u&u& taxmu&ft u&y&f&ci&f&zi&h Ow&u&mi&fzpv&m
on&q&bn&ho&abmu<j&cm&aom&Owkw&h&sm;ji&lv&nf av&lv&n&E&lygonf/

usr&u&lp&mi&f

- ri{v/2018 / *Owkw&lygi&f&cy('lv&d t&u&f)* &ef&u&e&fi&gv&lp&mayy&E&ly&w&u&/
- jrefmpmtz& / 1991 / *jrefmt&bf&me&f* &ef&u&e&f jrefmpn&D&p&X&me&/
- xivi&/ 1979 / *bm&omye&Owkw&u& Owkw&lv&mv&rf&sm; ('lv&d t&w&f)* &ef&u&e&f p&may&A&me&y&E&ly&w&u&/

King, Sophie, 2008, How to Write Short Story In Particular. Basion, Houghton Mifflin Company.

Laurie Alberts, 2010, Showing & Telling, Writers Digest.com Cincinnati, Ohio.

Lucke, Margaret, 1998, Schaum's Quick Guide To Writing Great Short Stories, New York Me Grow, Hill, 11,West 19th street.

Novakovich, Josip, 1995, Ficition Writer's Work Shop, Ohio: Story Press Cincinnati.

Mornor, Kathleen and Rausch Ralph, 1998, NTC's Dictionary of Literary Terms, Chicago NTC Publishing Group Lincolnwood, Illinois.